

Automação Industrial



# Aula #17

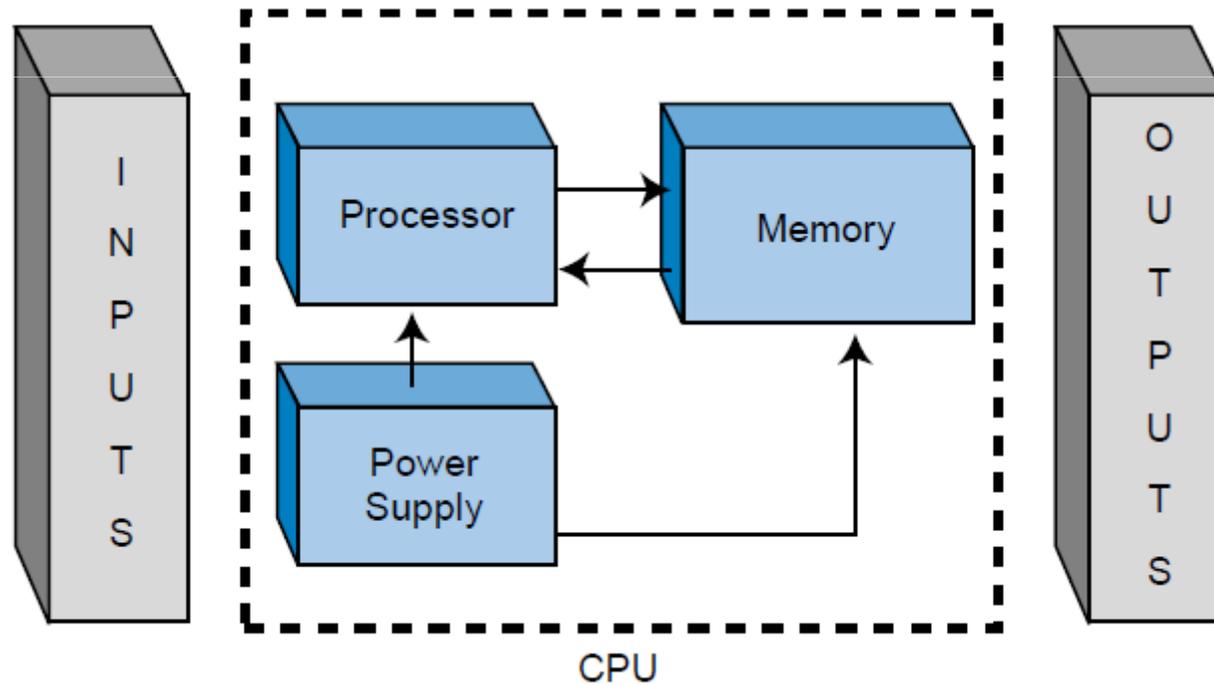
**Controladores Lógicos Programáveis –  
CLP's**

**Juazeiro Abr 26,2010**

# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

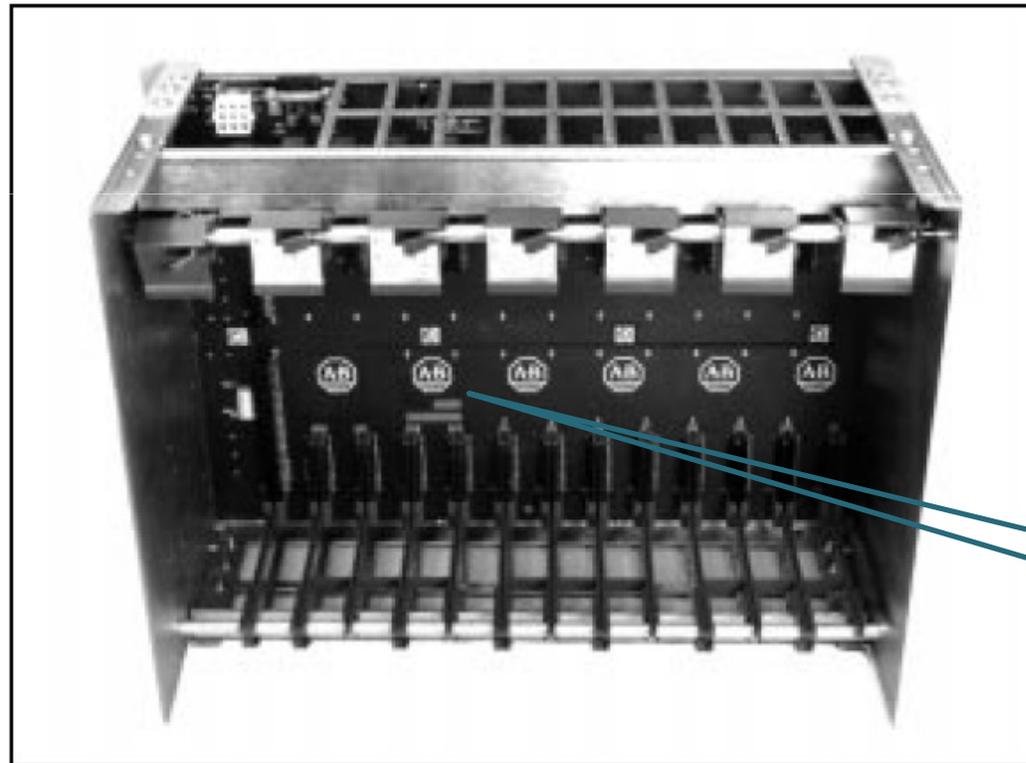
- ✓ Fazem a conexão física entre a CPU e os dispositivos de campo.



# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

- ✓ As interfaces I/O são encaixadas nos *slots* em um *rack*



Courtesy of Allen-Bradley, Highland Heights, OH

back plane

# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

✓ Em geral classificamos os *rack's em 03 tipos:*

➤ master

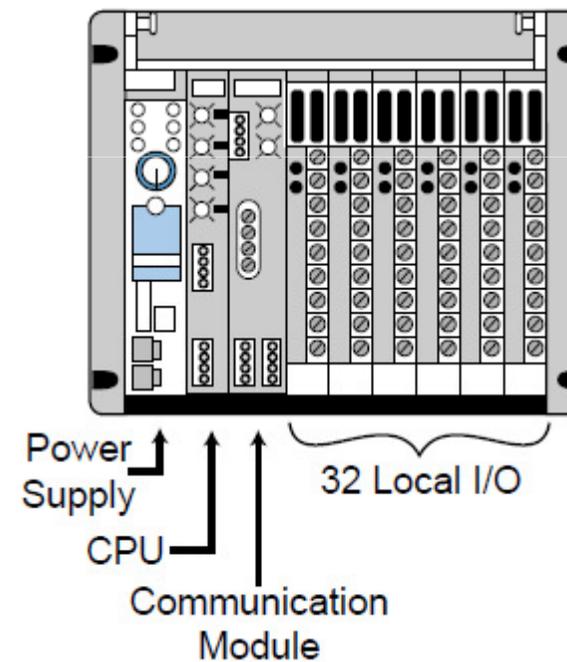
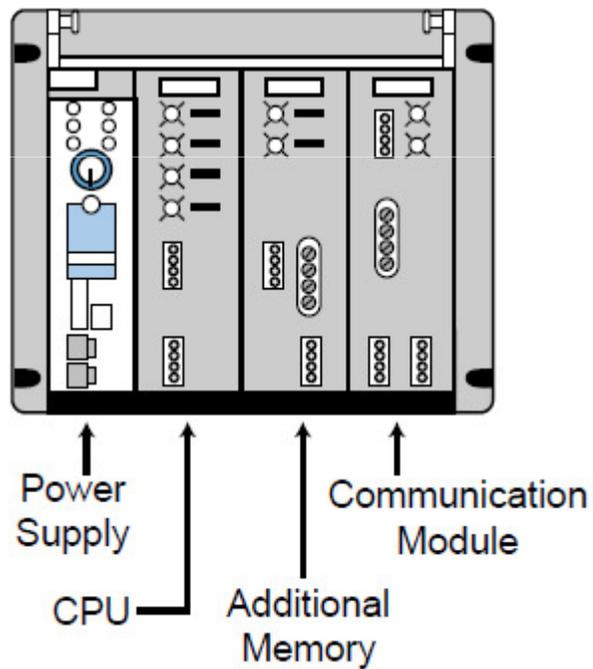
➤ local

➤ remoto

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## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

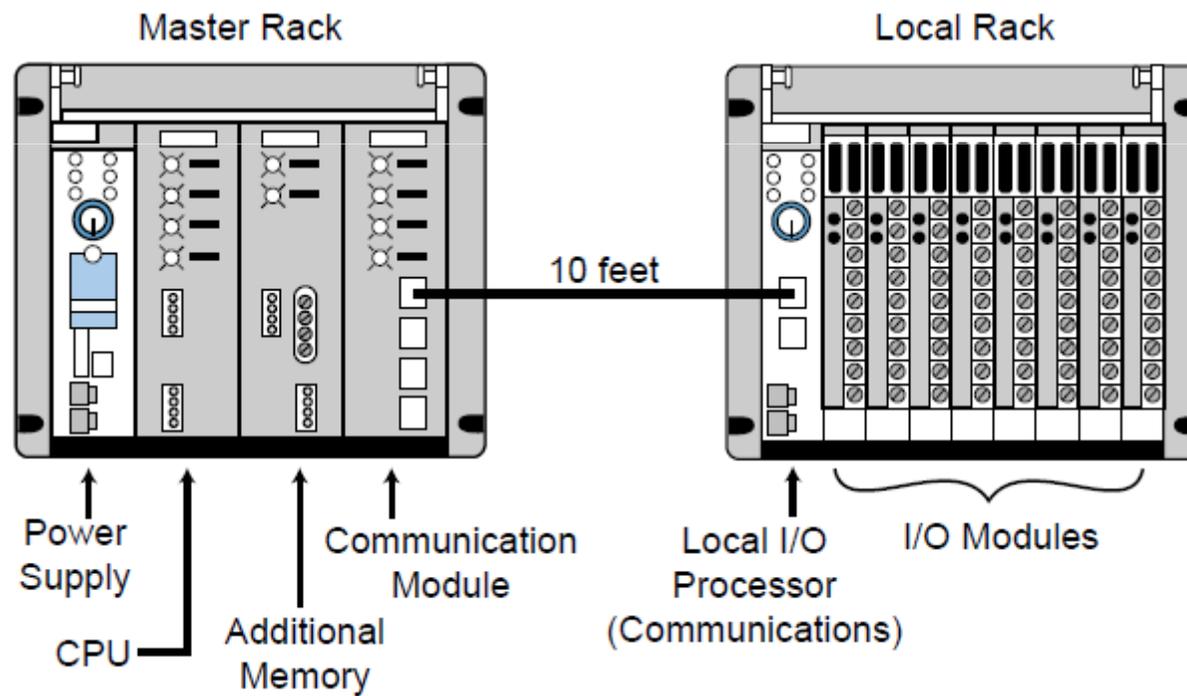
✓ MASTER



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## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

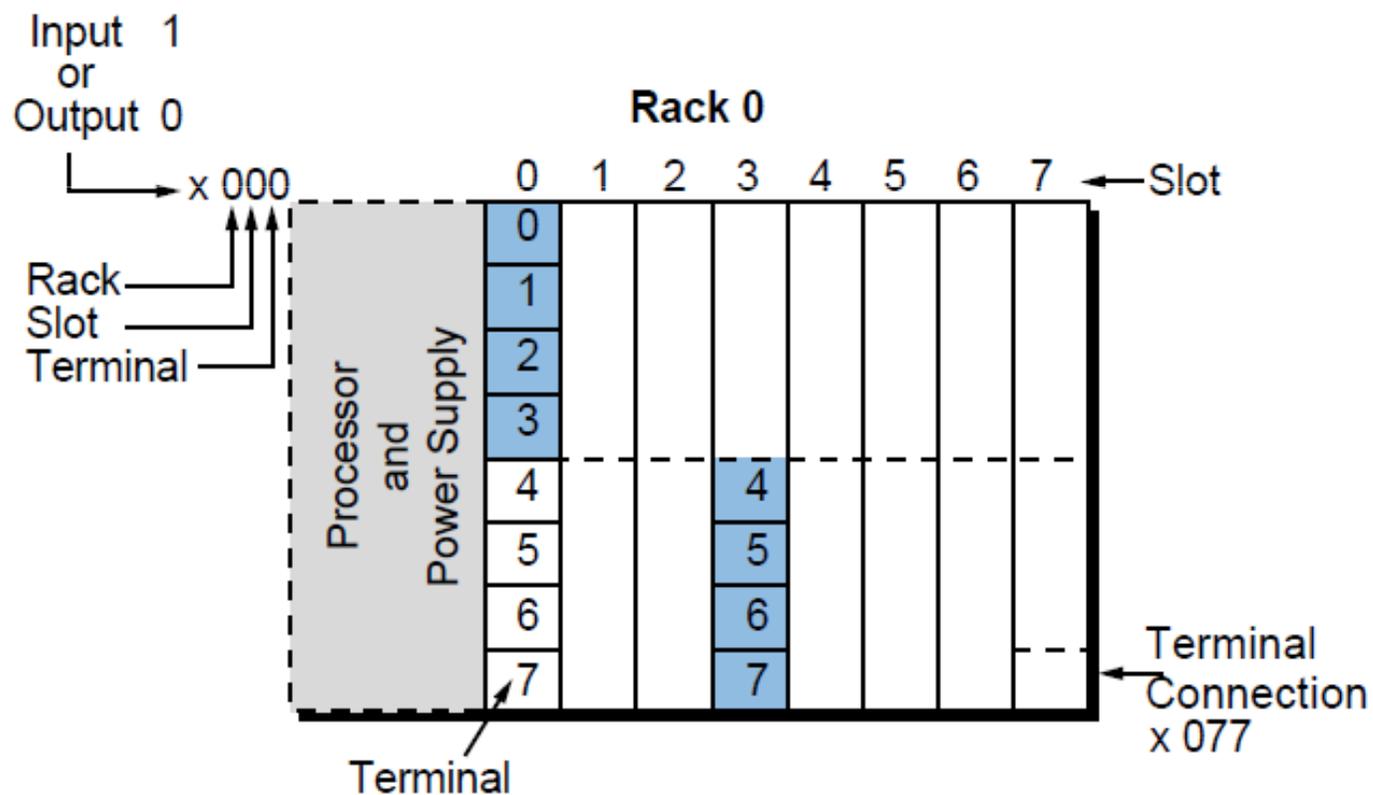
### ✓ RACK LOCAL / REMOTE



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## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

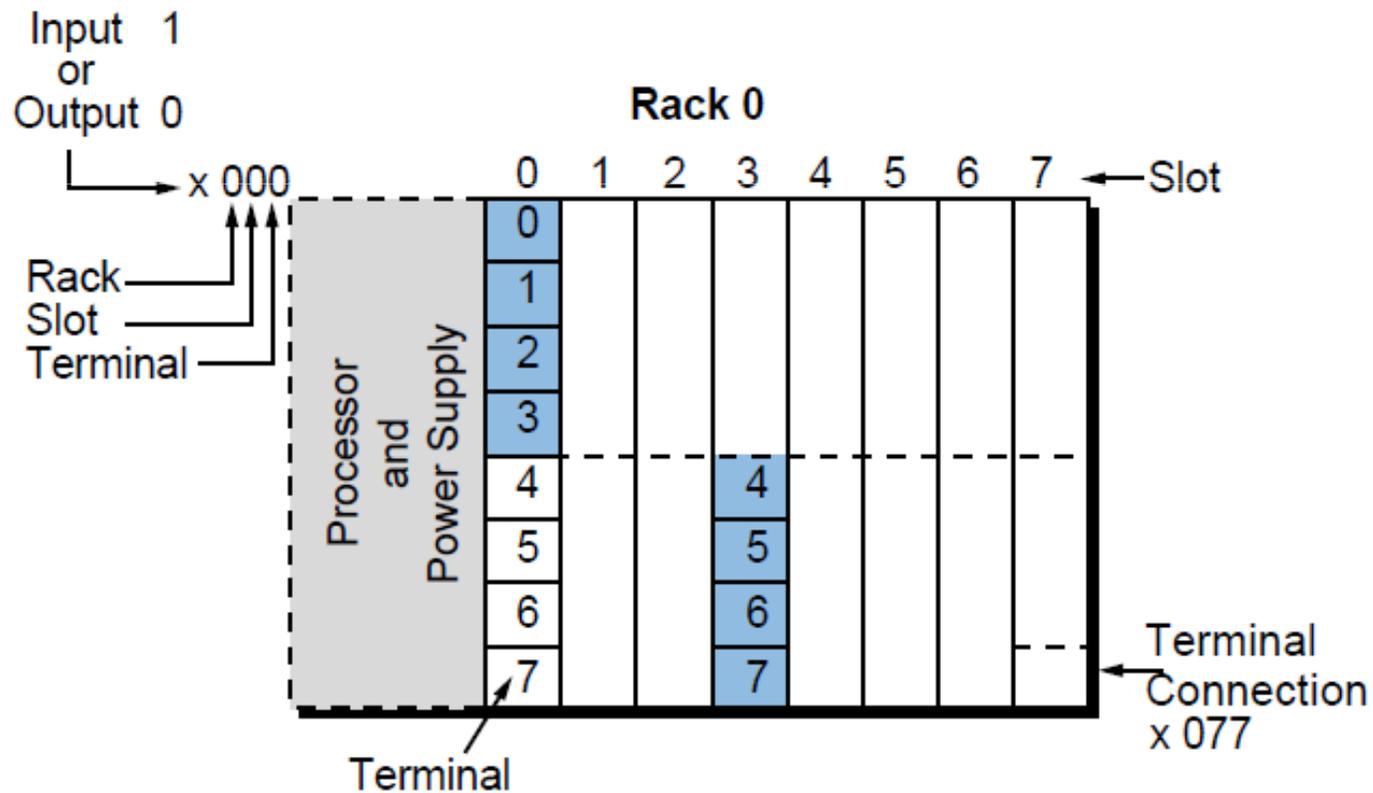
### ✓ MAPEAMENTO DOS MÓDULOS I/O



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## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

### ✓ MAPEAMENTO DOS MÓDULOS I/O



# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

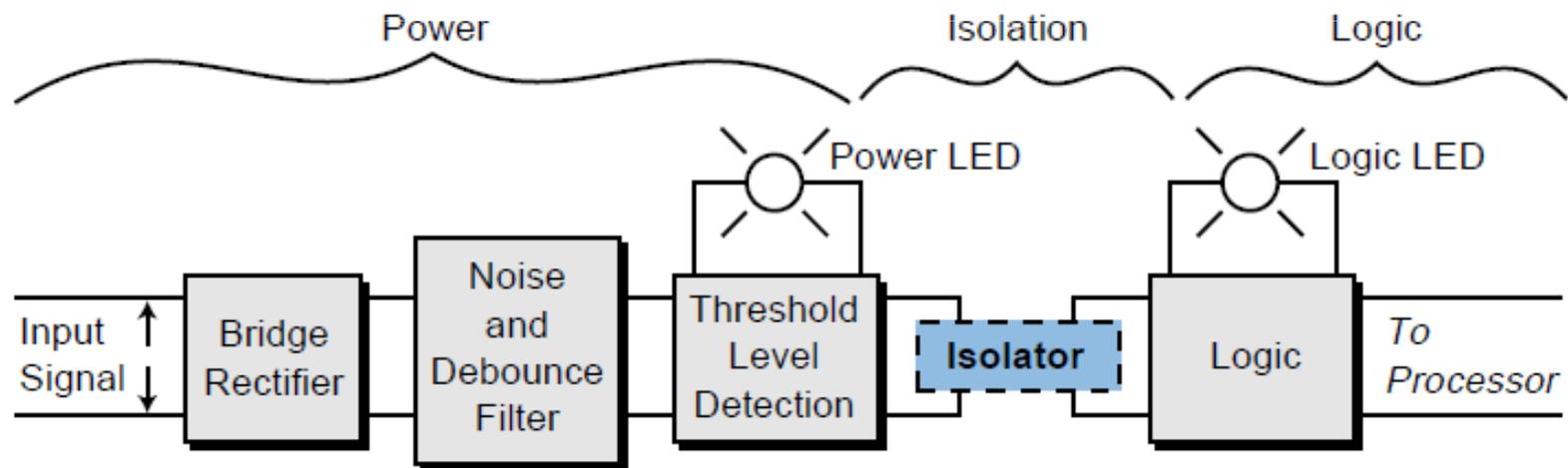
### ✓ TIPOS DE ENTRADAS DISCRETAS

- 24 , 48, 120 e 230 volts AC/DC
- TTL
- 5-50V (sink/source)
- entradas isoladas

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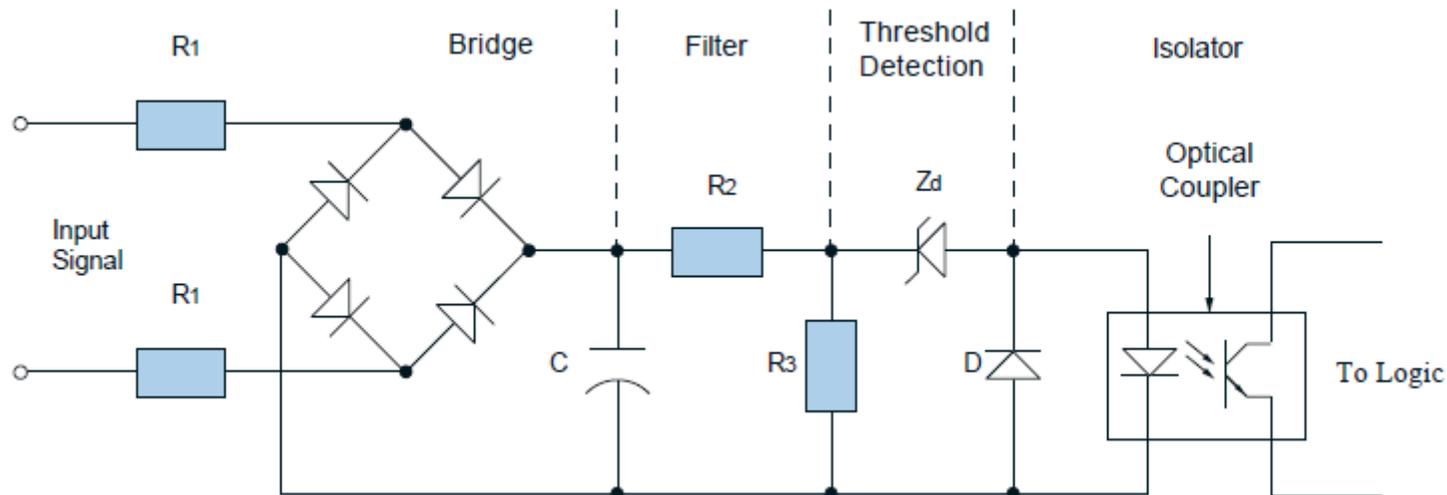
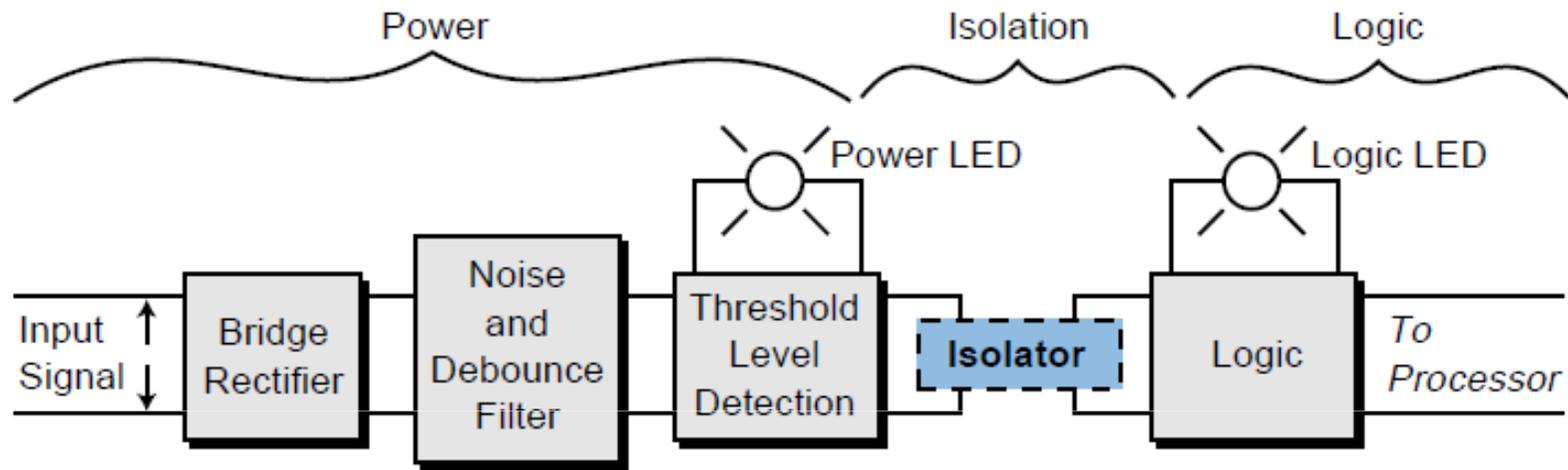
## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

### ✓ Entradas discretas AC/DC



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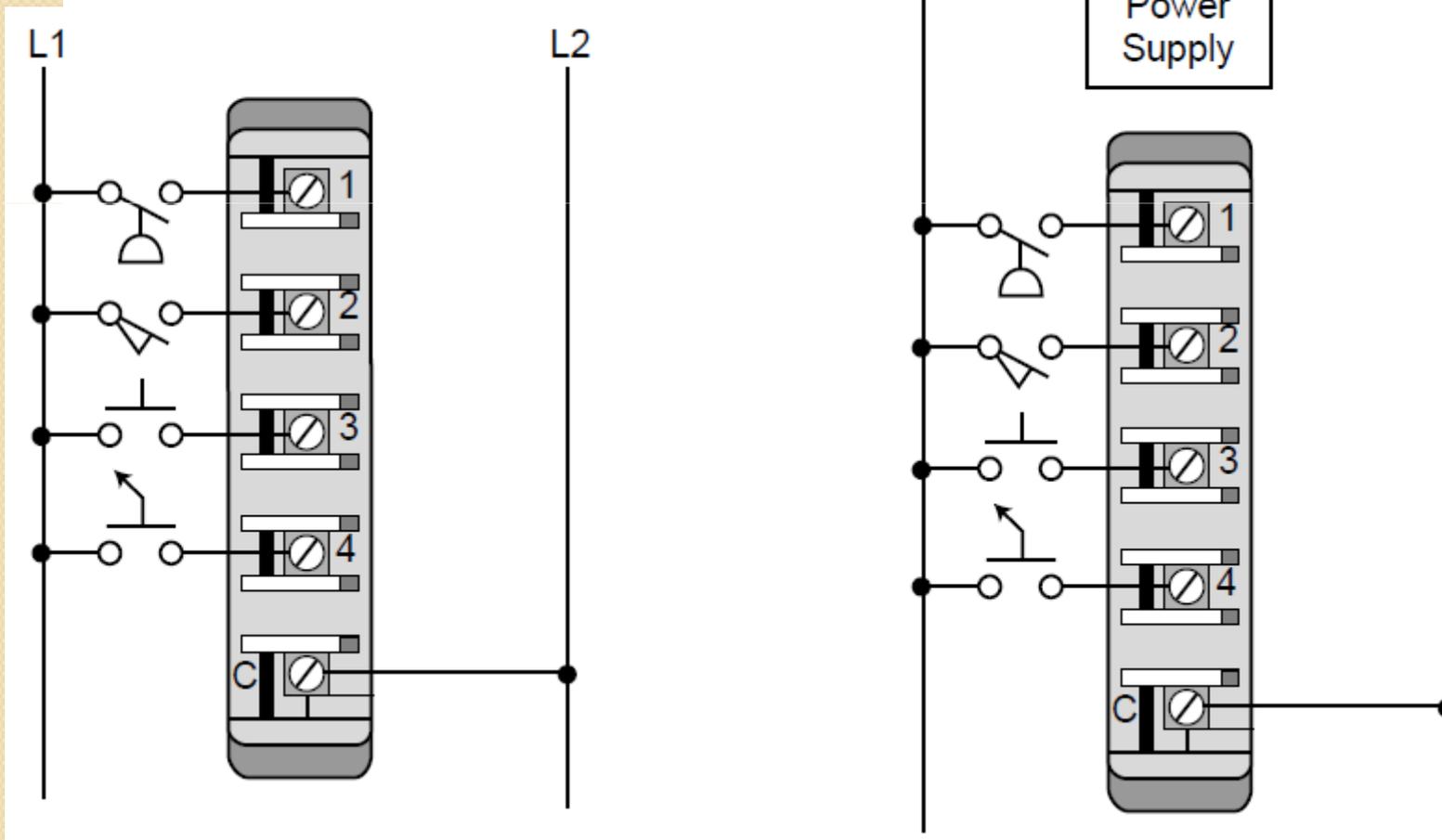
## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*



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Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

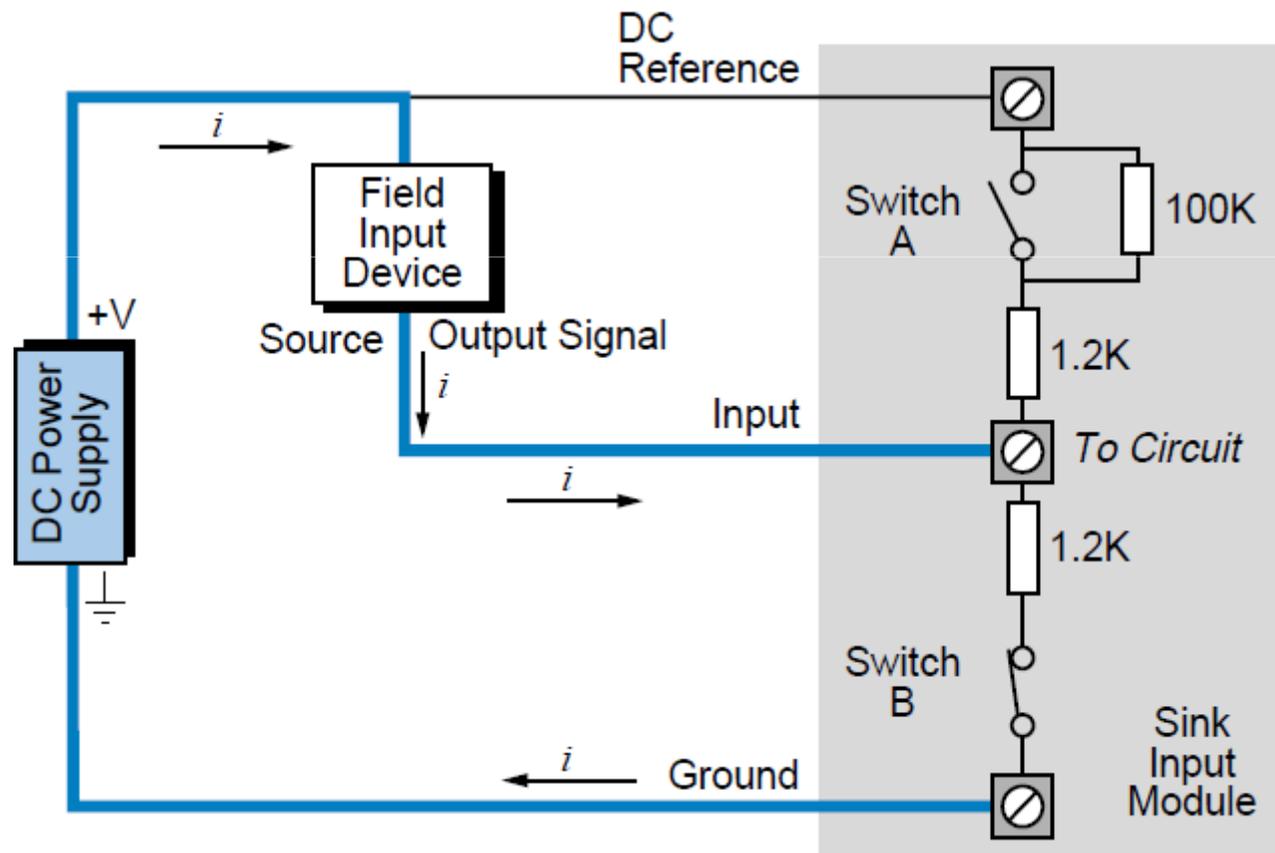
✓ Entradas discretas AC/DC : conexões



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Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

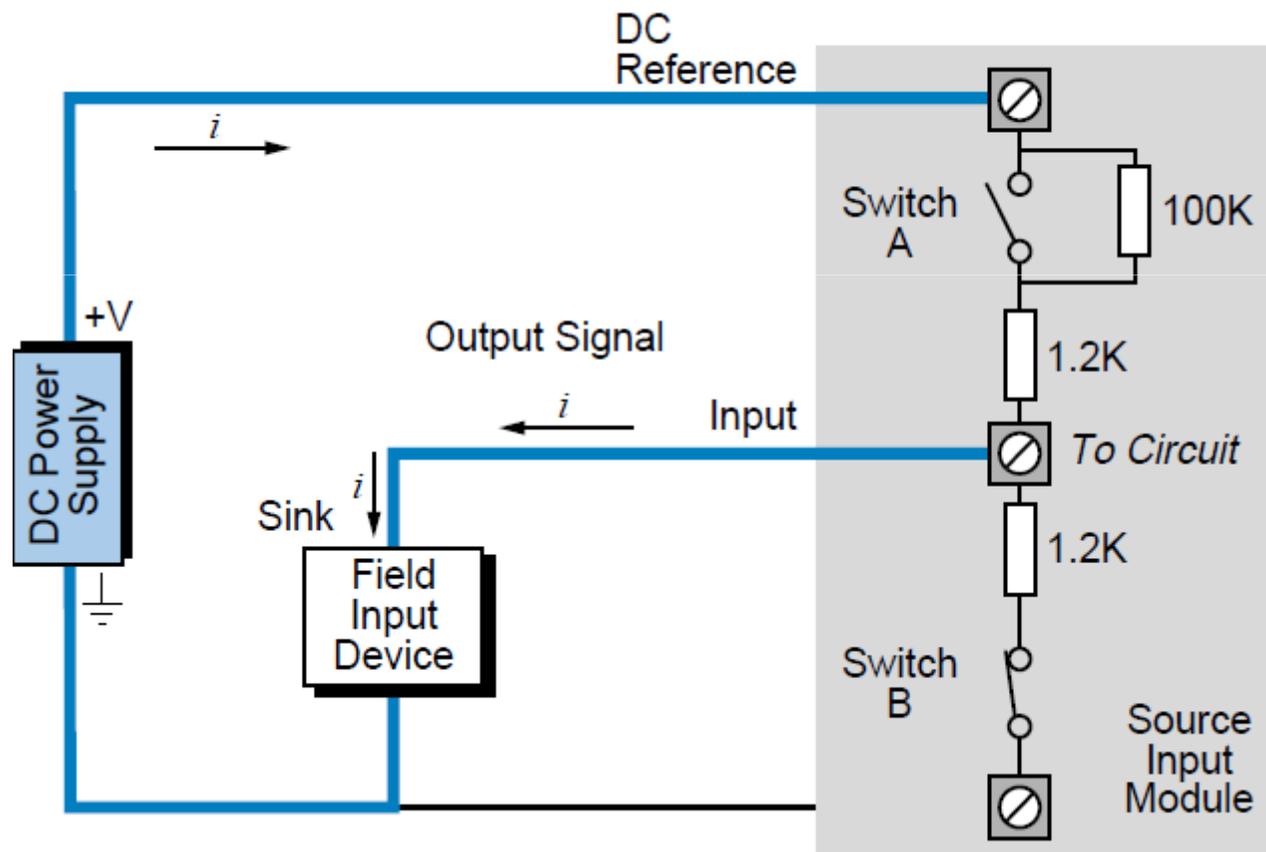
✓ Entradas discretas DC : (sink/source)



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Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

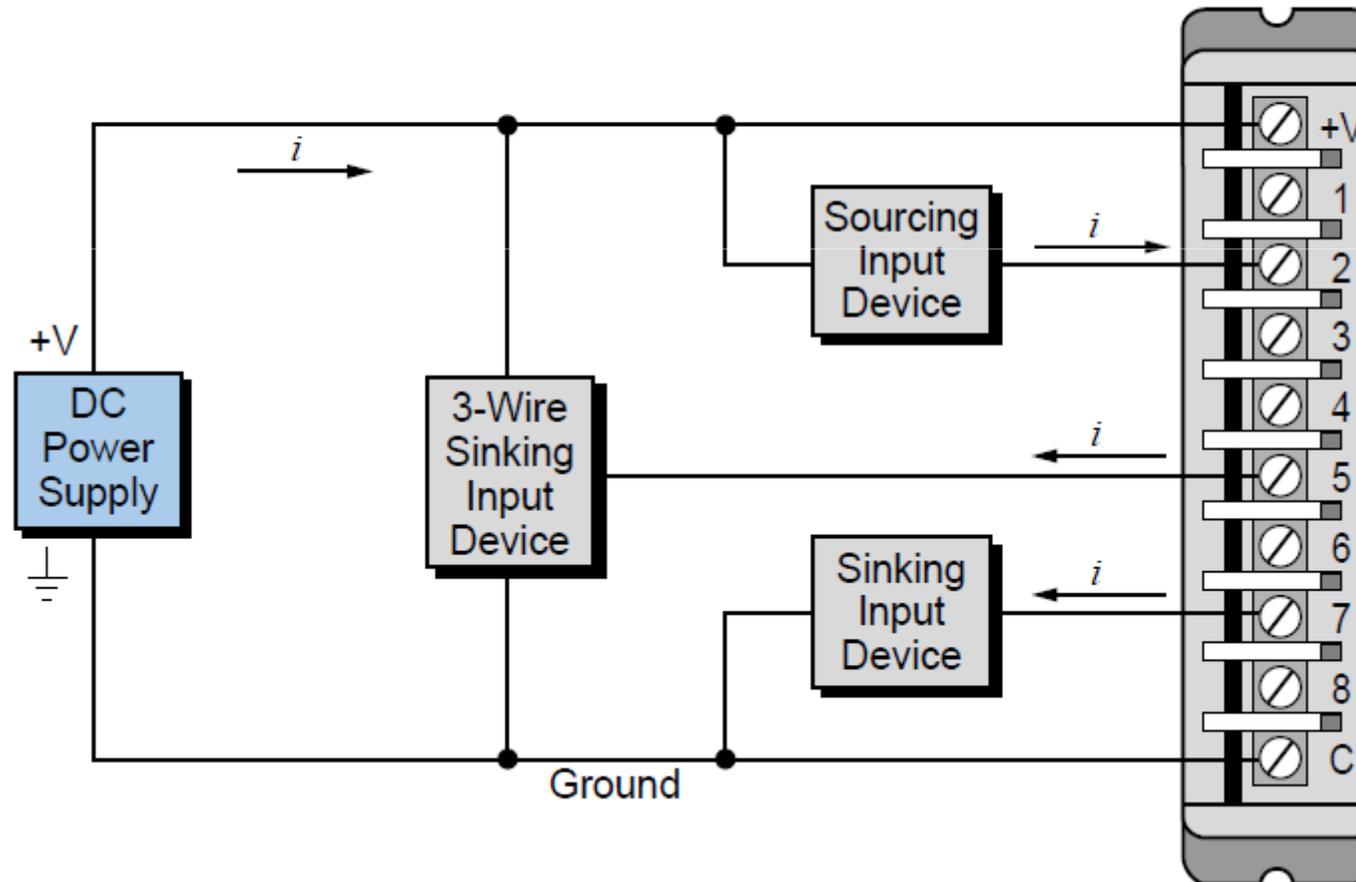
✓ Entradas discretas DC : (sink/source)



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Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

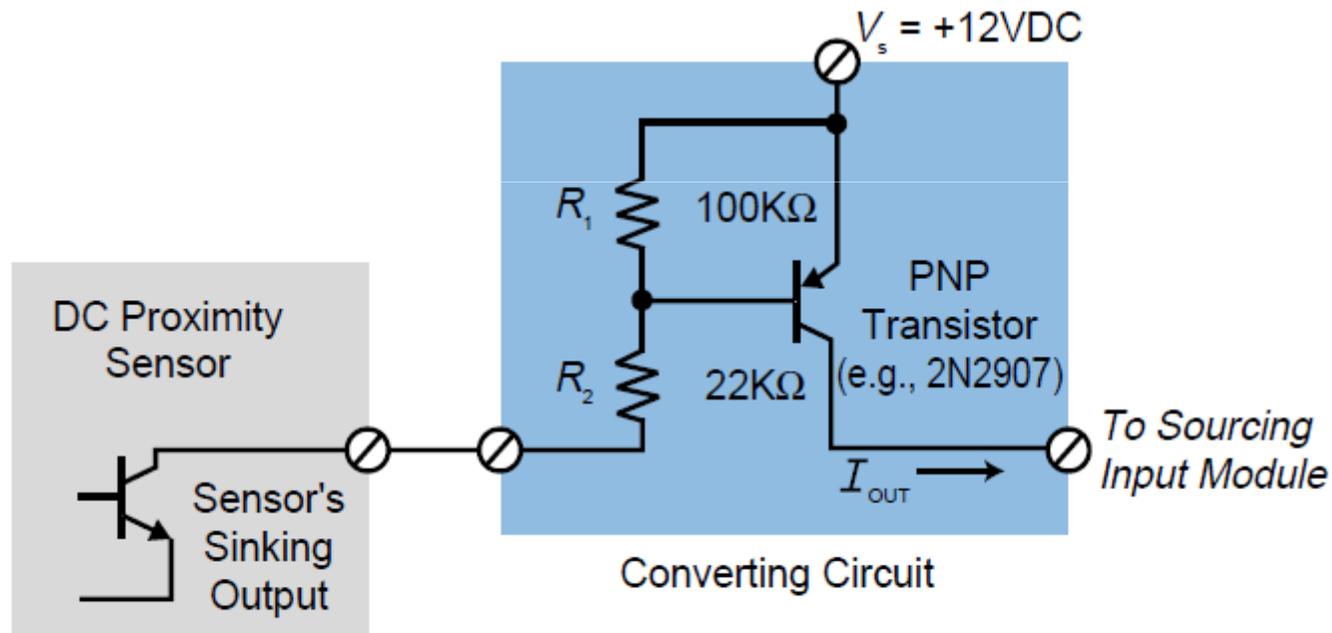
✓ Entradas discretas DC : (sink/source)



# Automação Industrial

Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

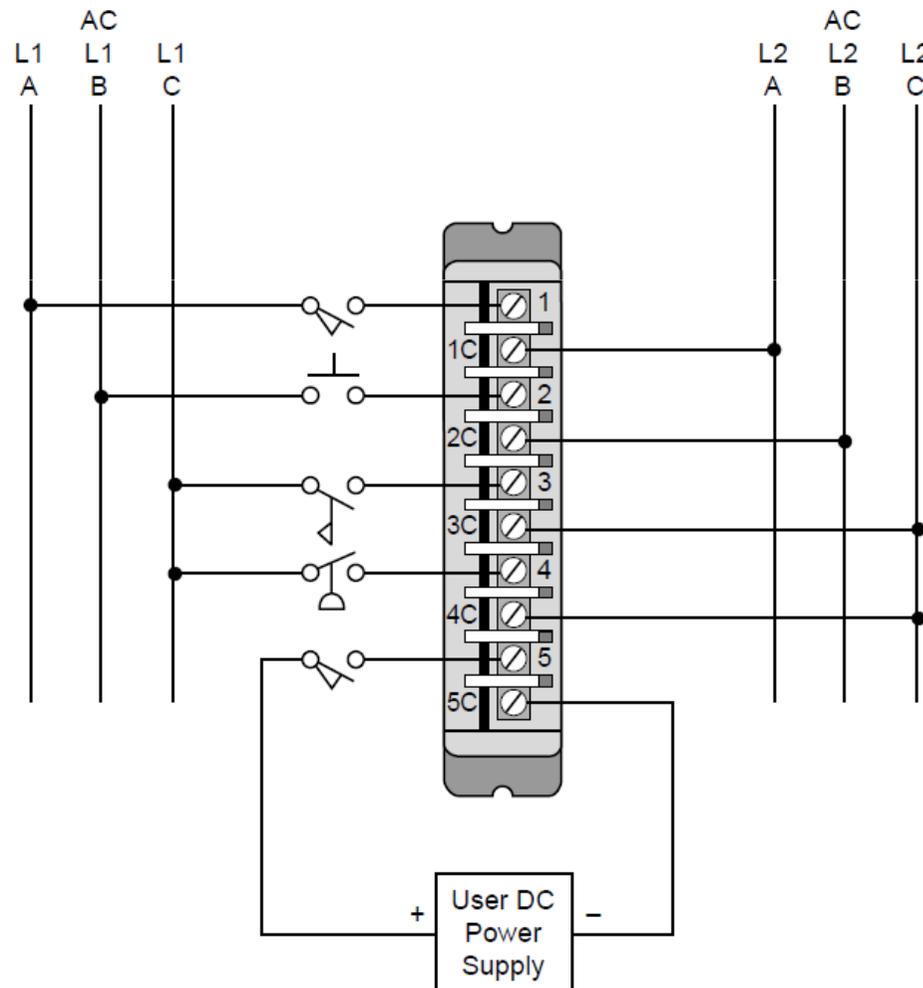
✓ Entradas discretas DC : (sink/source)



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Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

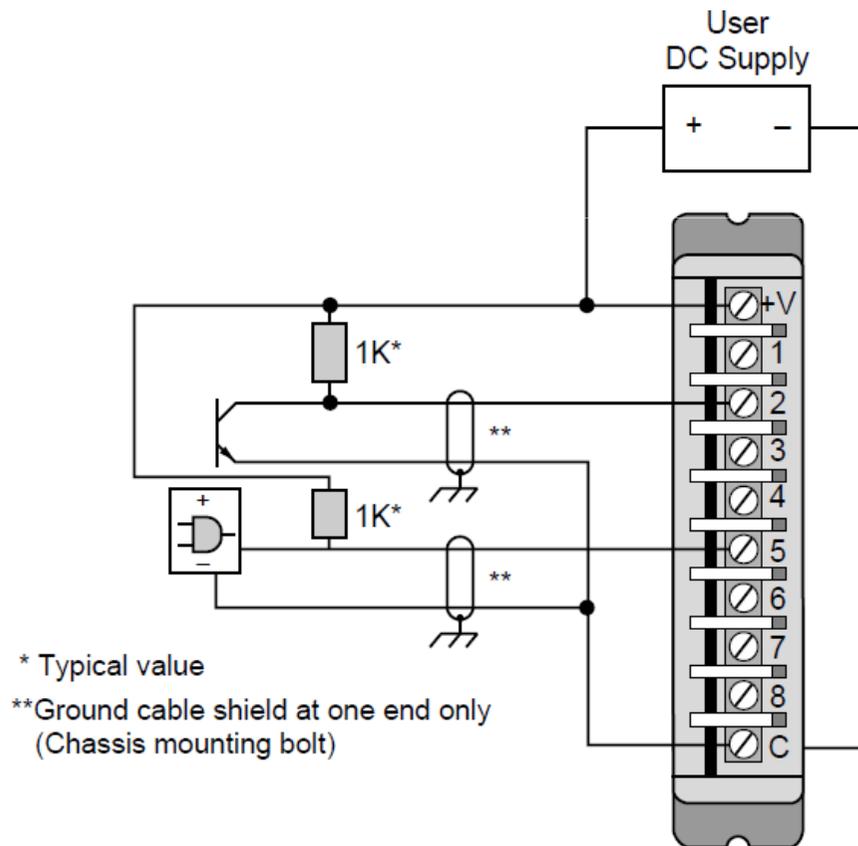
✓ Entradas discretas AC/DC : (isoladas)



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Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Discretas*

✓ Entradas discretas TTL



# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

- ✓ Uma grande variedade de componentes são usados em circuitos de controle.
- ✓ Estes componentes variam em complexidade desde indicadores luminosos a sistemas avançados que monitoram, protegem e controlam motores AC.

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## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

✓ A interação entre estes componentes é definida por:

- conexões (*hard-wired logic*).
- software armazenado (*controle lógico*)

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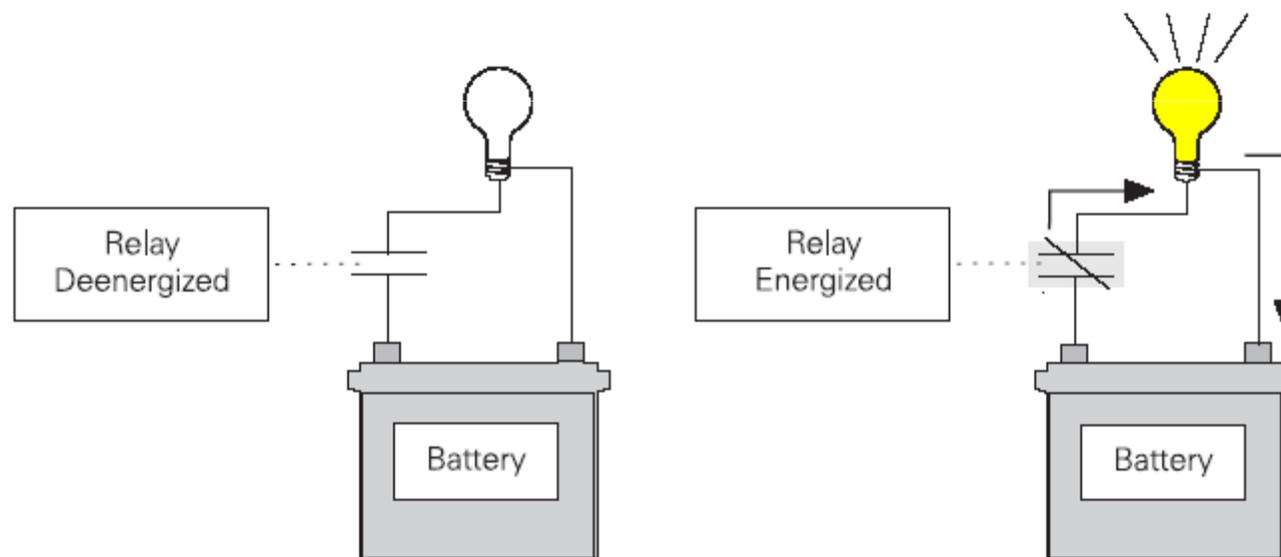
## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

- ✓ Para ter uma visão das ligações e da lógica fazemos o uso dos *diagramas de controle lógico*.
- ✓ Muitos componentes incorporam contatos:
  - normalmente aberto (*NO – NA*)
  - normalmente fechado (*NC – NF*)

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## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

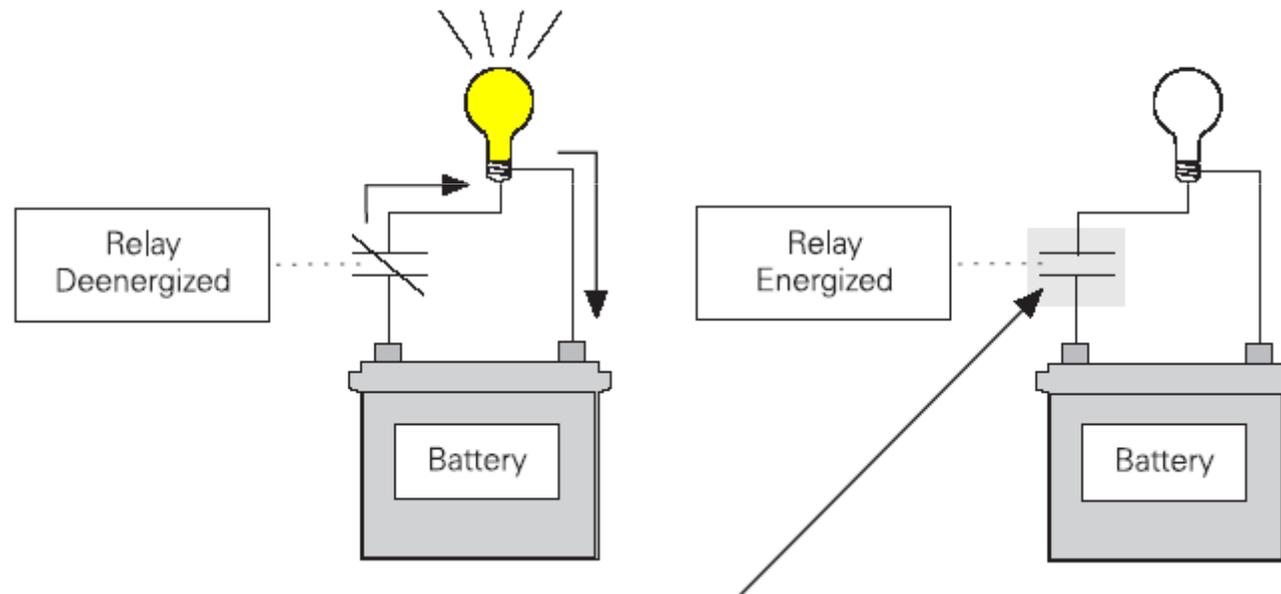
- normalmente aberto (*NO* – *NA*)



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## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

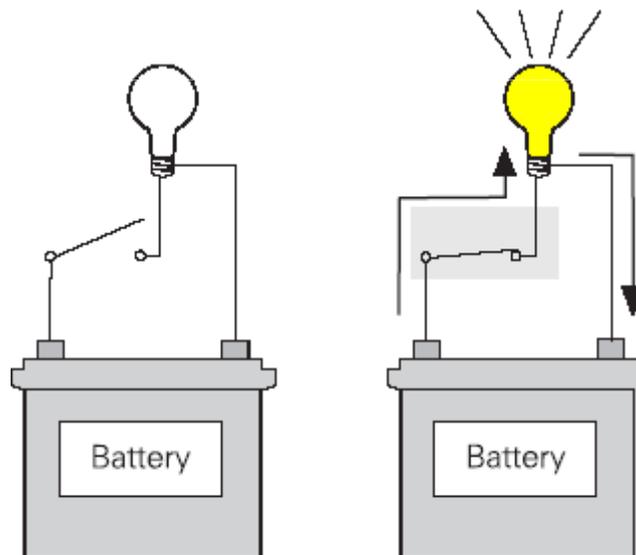
- normalmente fechado ( $NC - NF$ )



# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

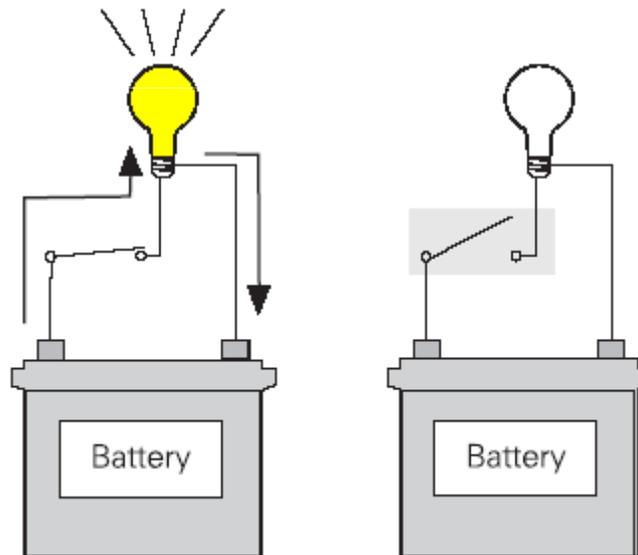
- chave normalmente aberta (*NO* – *NA*)



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## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

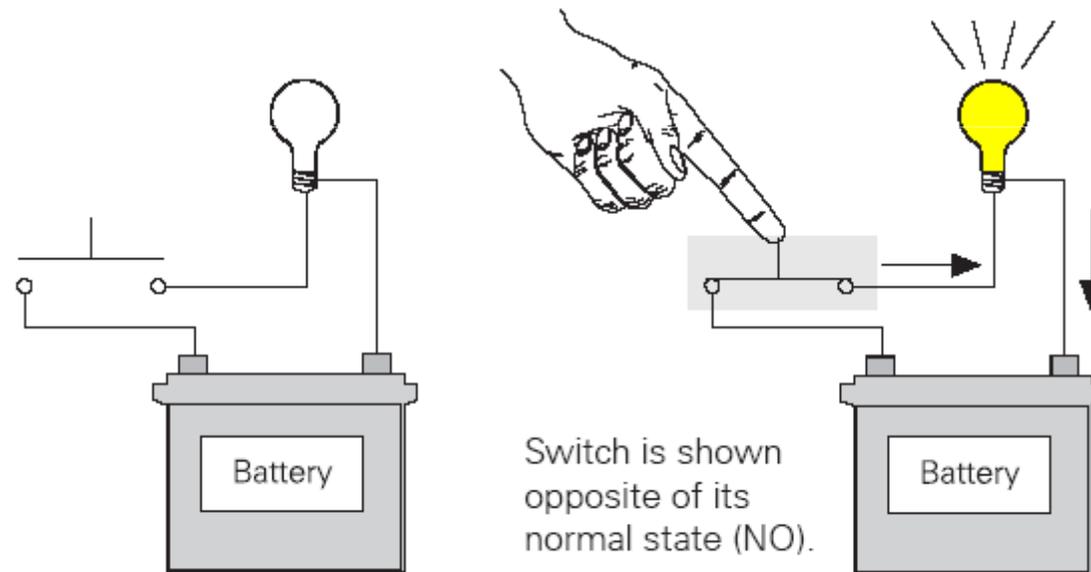
- chave normalmente fechada (*NC – NF*)



# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

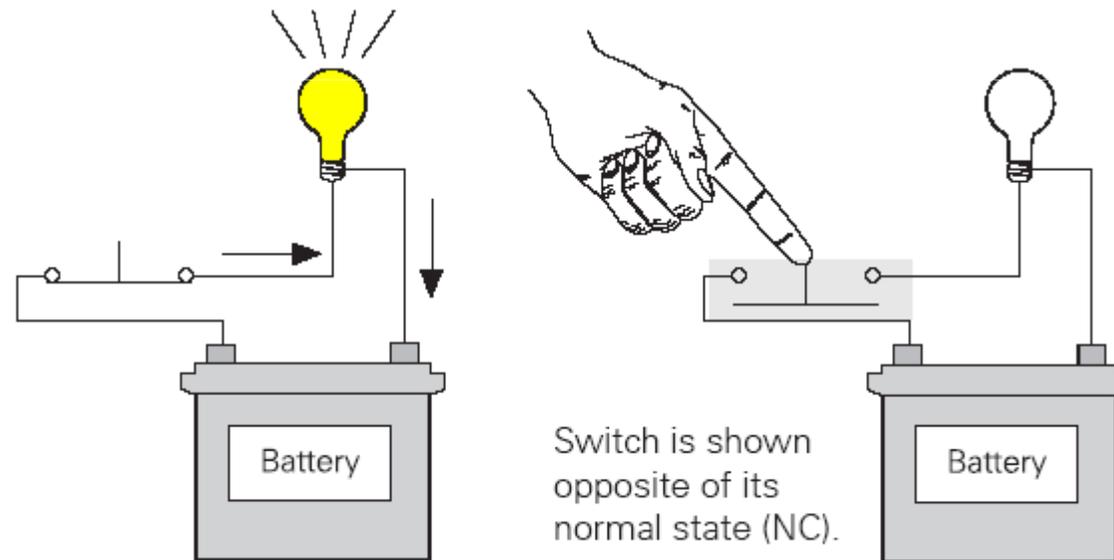
- pushbutton normalmente aberto (*NO* – *NA*)



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## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

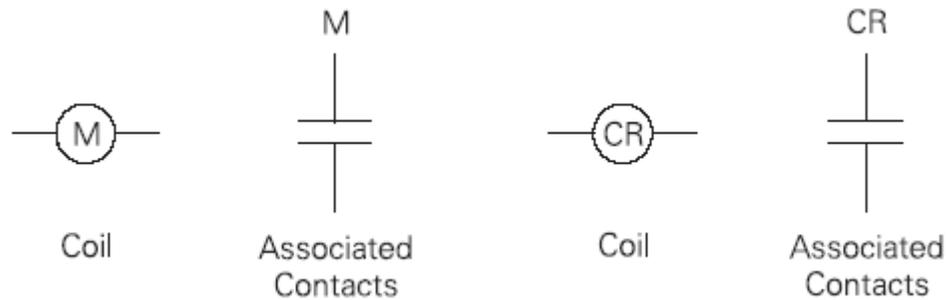
- pushbutton normalmente fechado (*NC – NF*)



# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

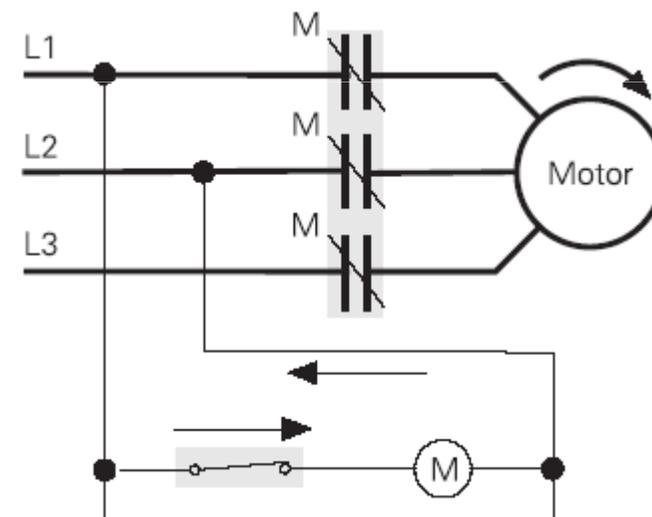
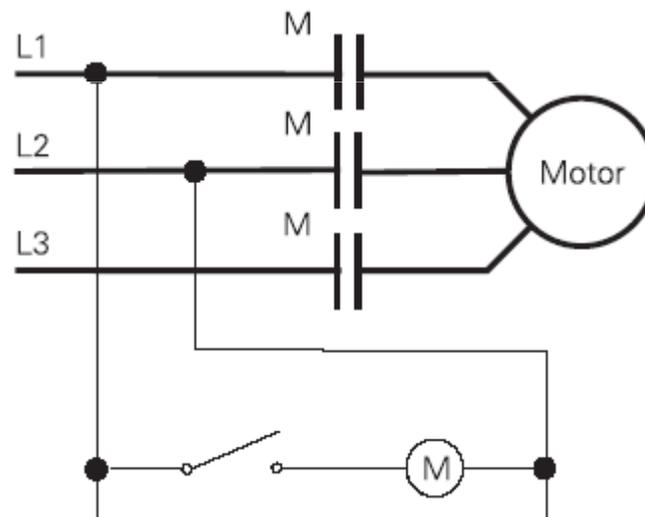
### ➤ bobinas



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## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

### ➤ aplicações bobinas

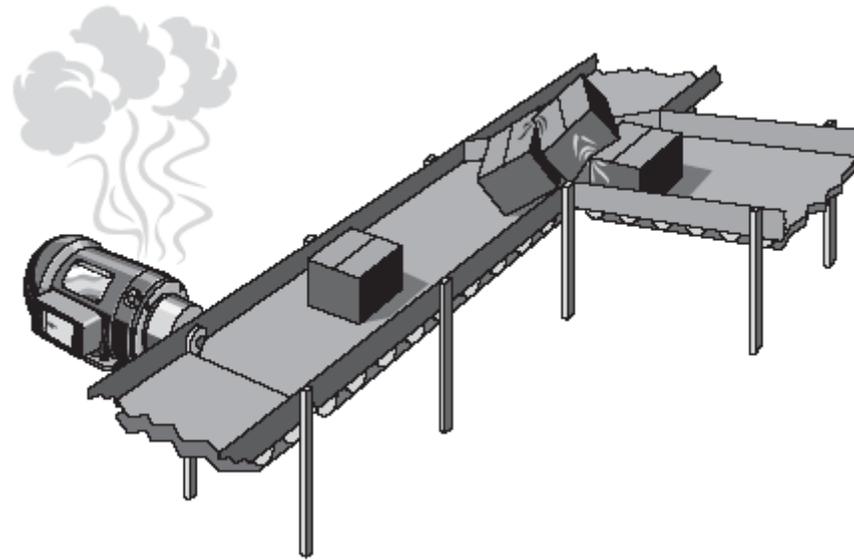
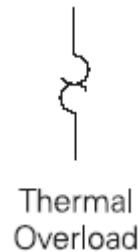


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## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

### ✓ relés de sobrecarga

- **Overload relays – são utilizados para proteger a carga quando ocorre aquecimento excessivo.**

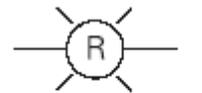


# Automação Industrial

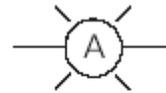
## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

### ✓ luz piloto

➤ indica o estado do sistema.



Red  
Indicator Light

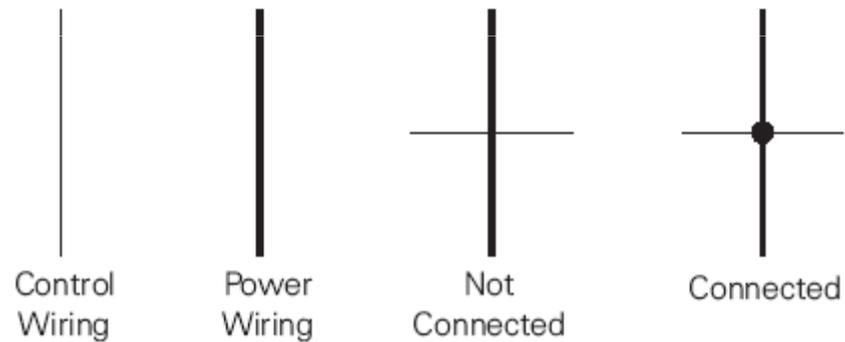


Amber  
Indicator Light

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## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

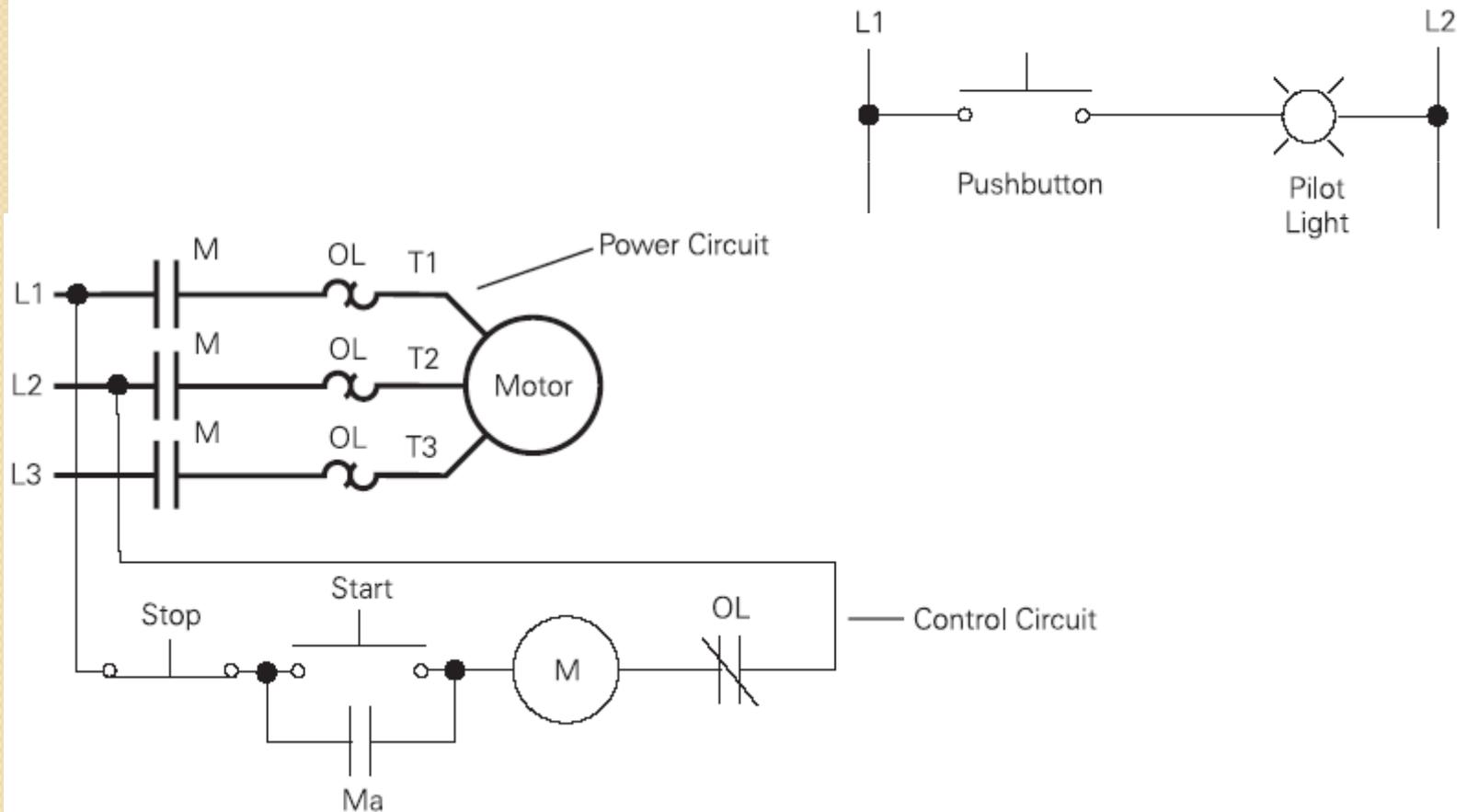
- ✓ diagrama de linhas - ladder



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## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

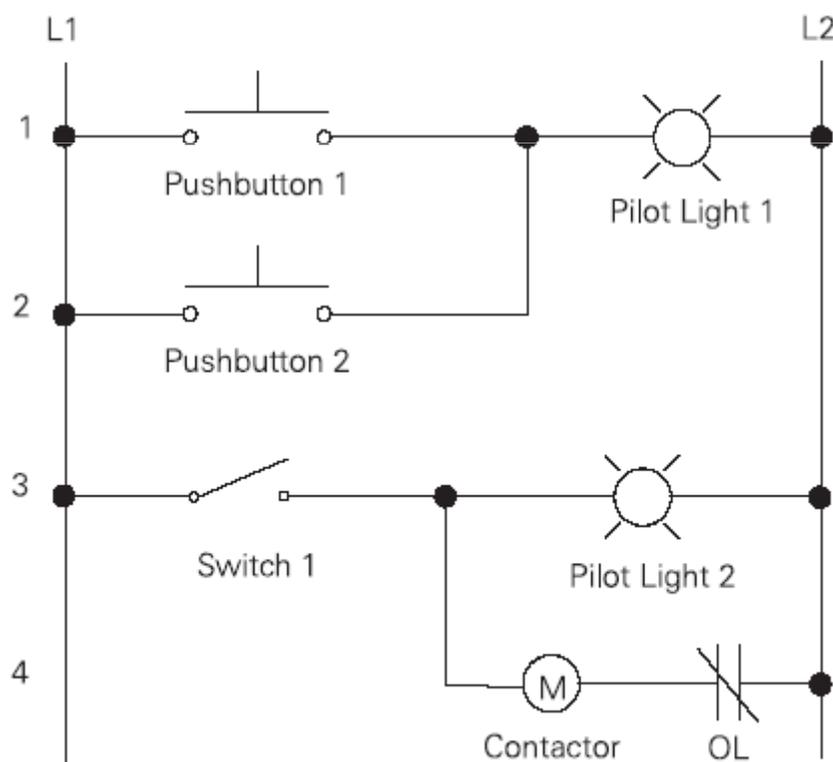
✓ diagrama de linhas - ladder



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## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

✓ diagrama de linhas - ladder



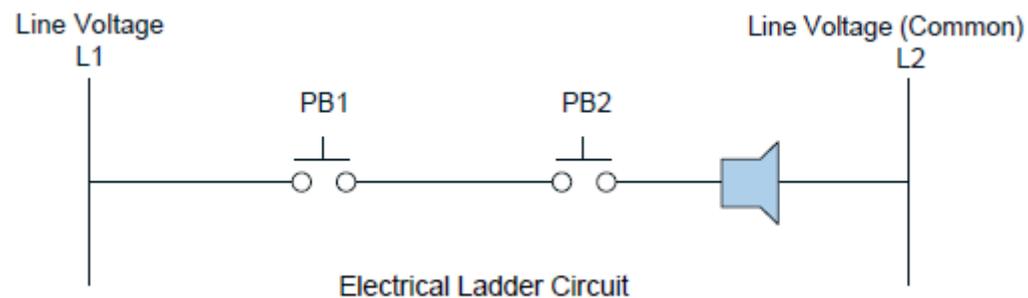
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## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

### ✓ portas lógicas - AND



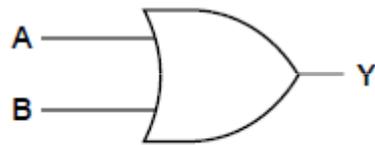
AND Truth Table		
Inputs		Output
A	B	Y
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1



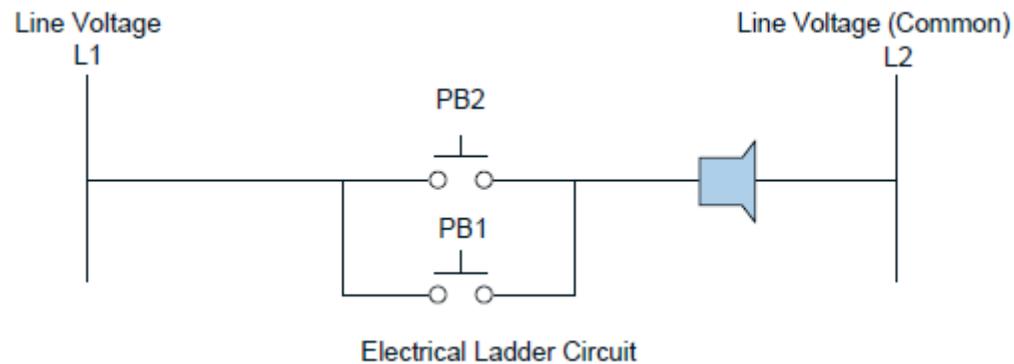
# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

### ✓ portas lógicas - OR



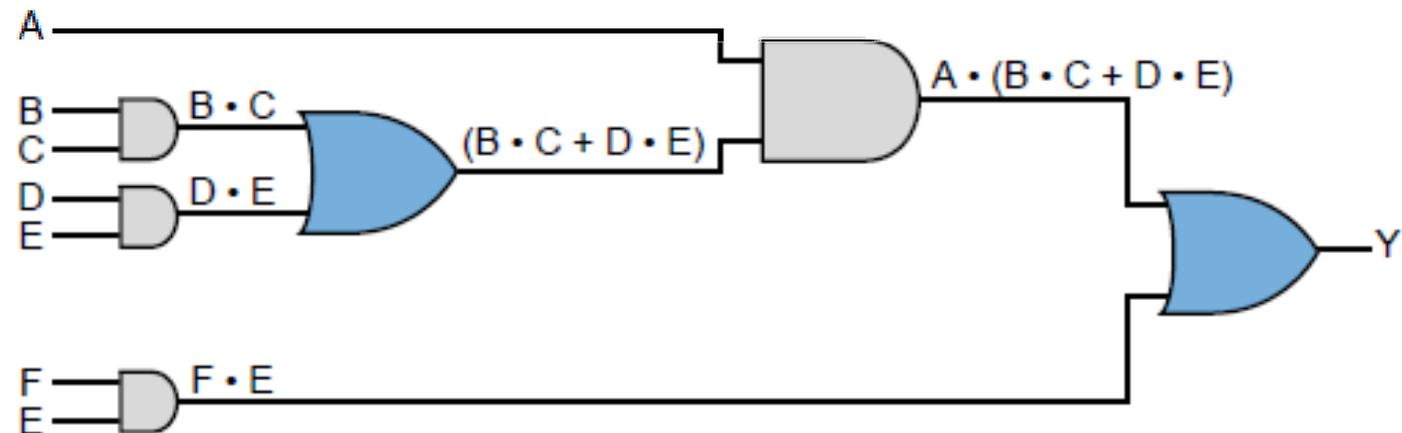
OR Truth Table		
Inputs		Output
A	B	Y
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1



# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

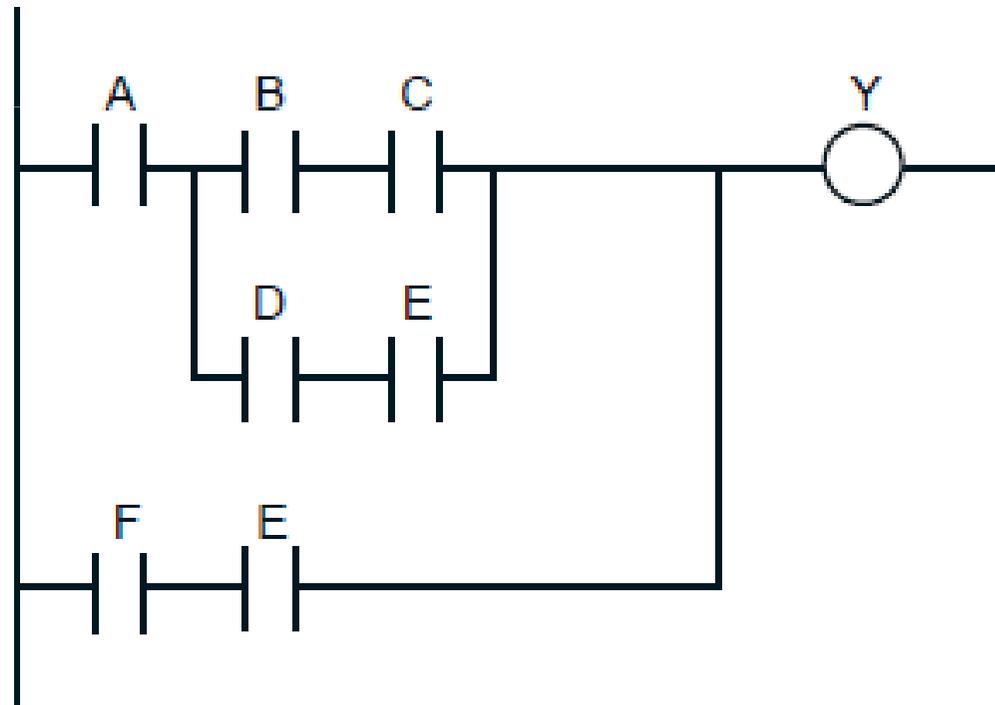
✓ exemplo



# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : Componentes básicos de controle

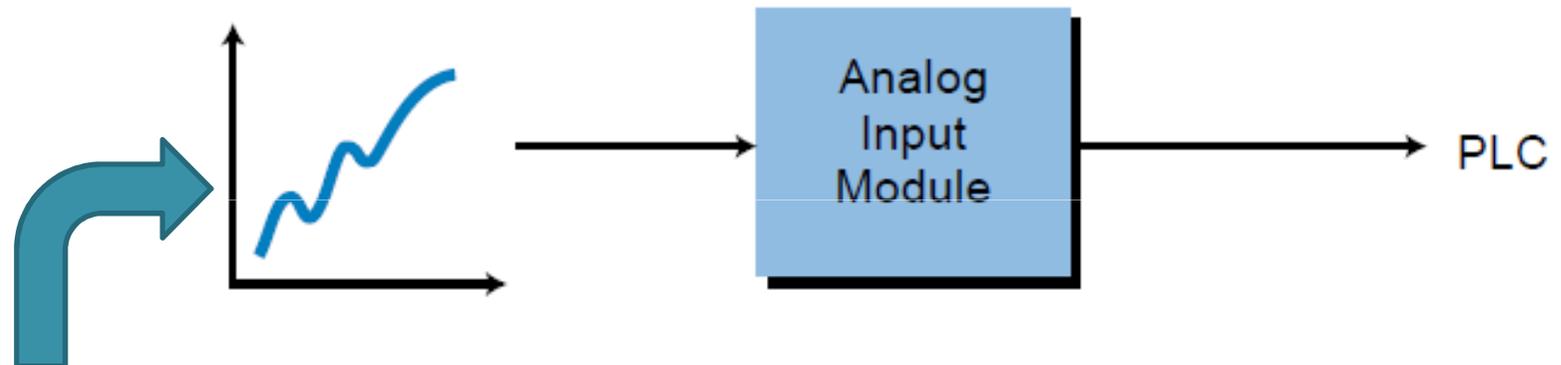
✓ exemplo-solução



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Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Analógicas*

✓ Entradas analógicas



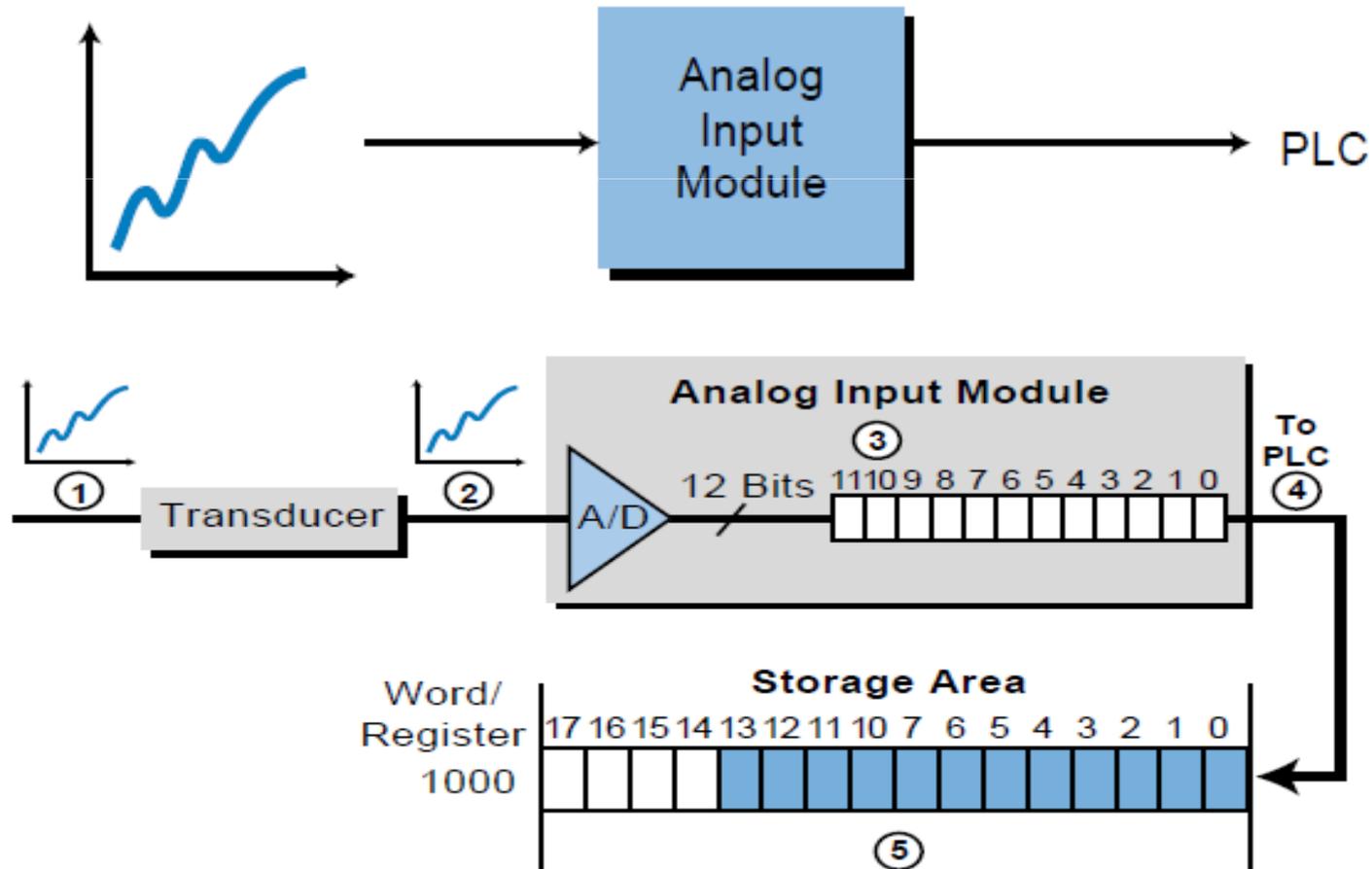
## Analog Inputs

- Flow transducers
- Humidity transducers
- Load cell transducers
- Potentiometers
- Pressure transducers
- Vibration transducers
- Temperature transducers

# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Analógicas*

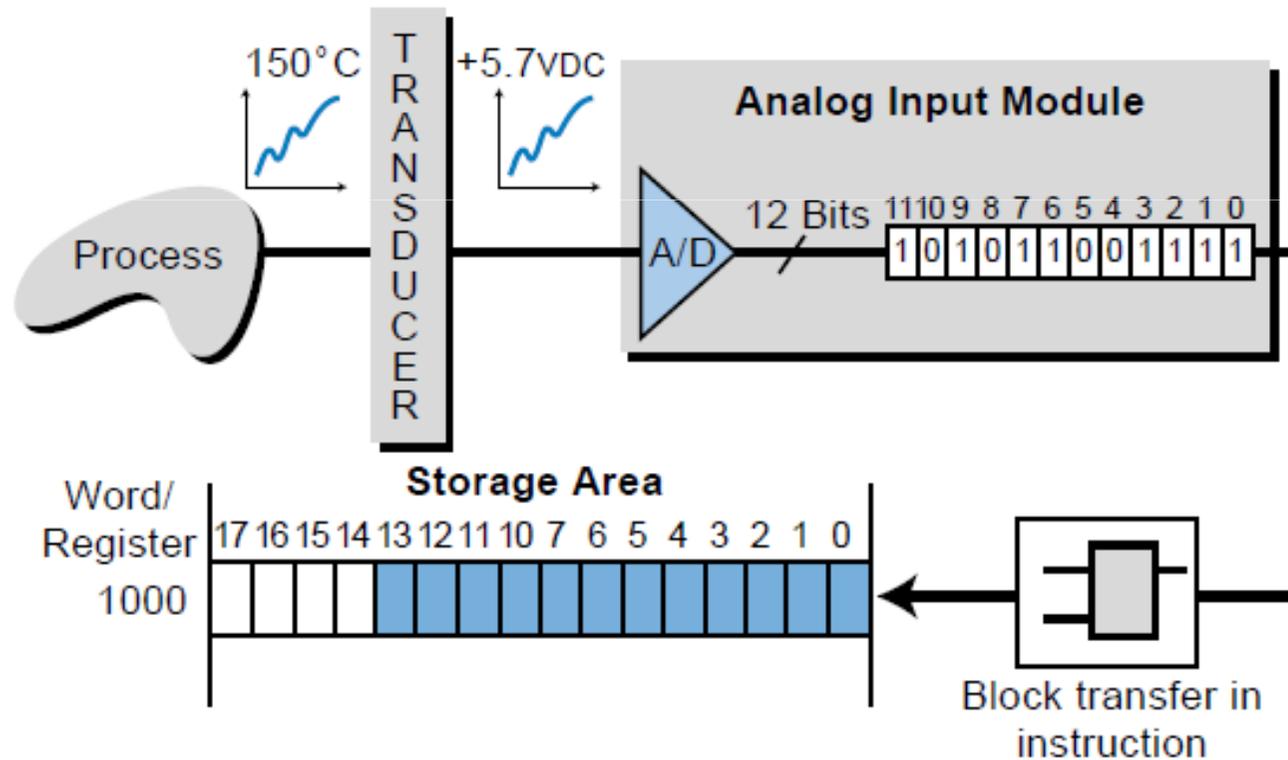
### ✓ Entradas analógicas



# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Analógicas*

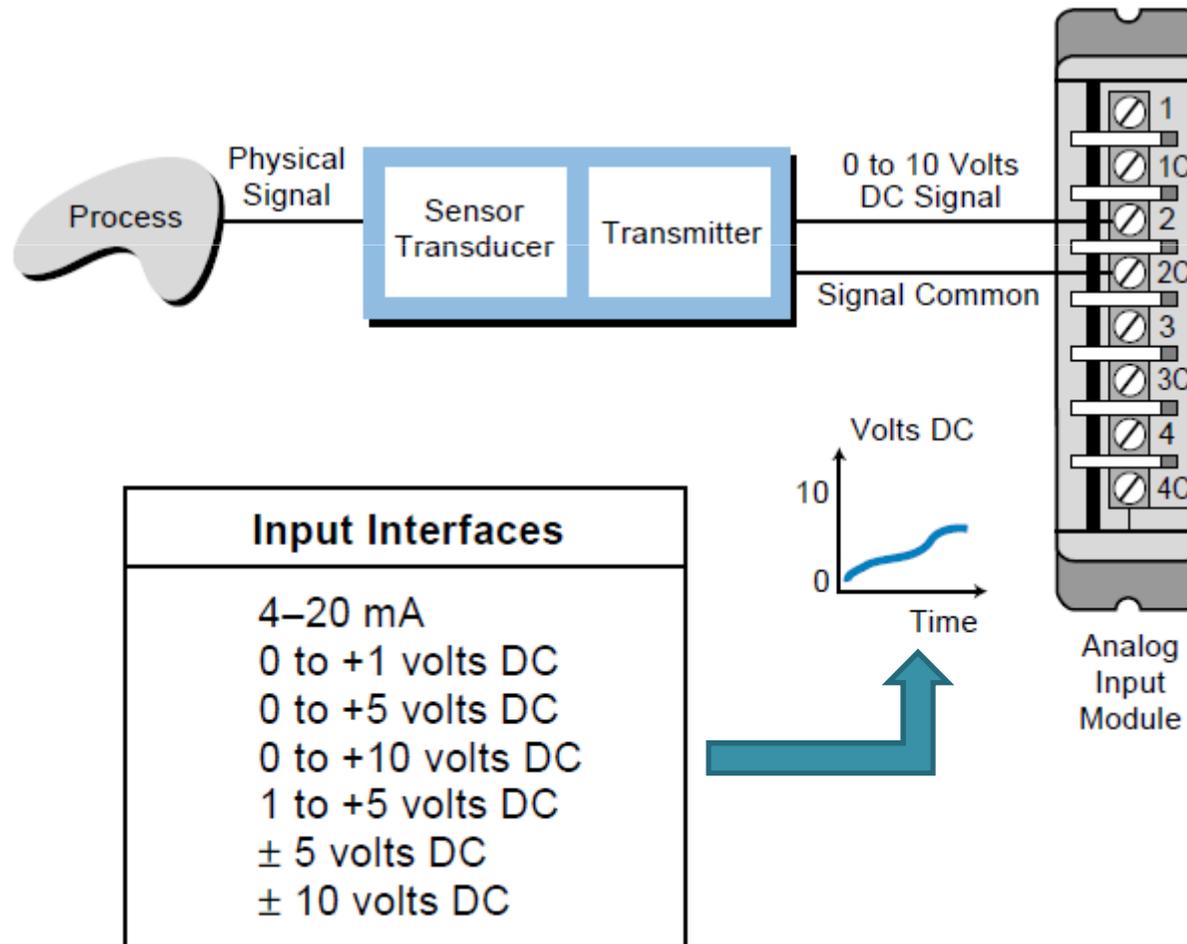
### ✓ Entradas analógicas



# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Analógicas*

### ✓ Entradas analógicas

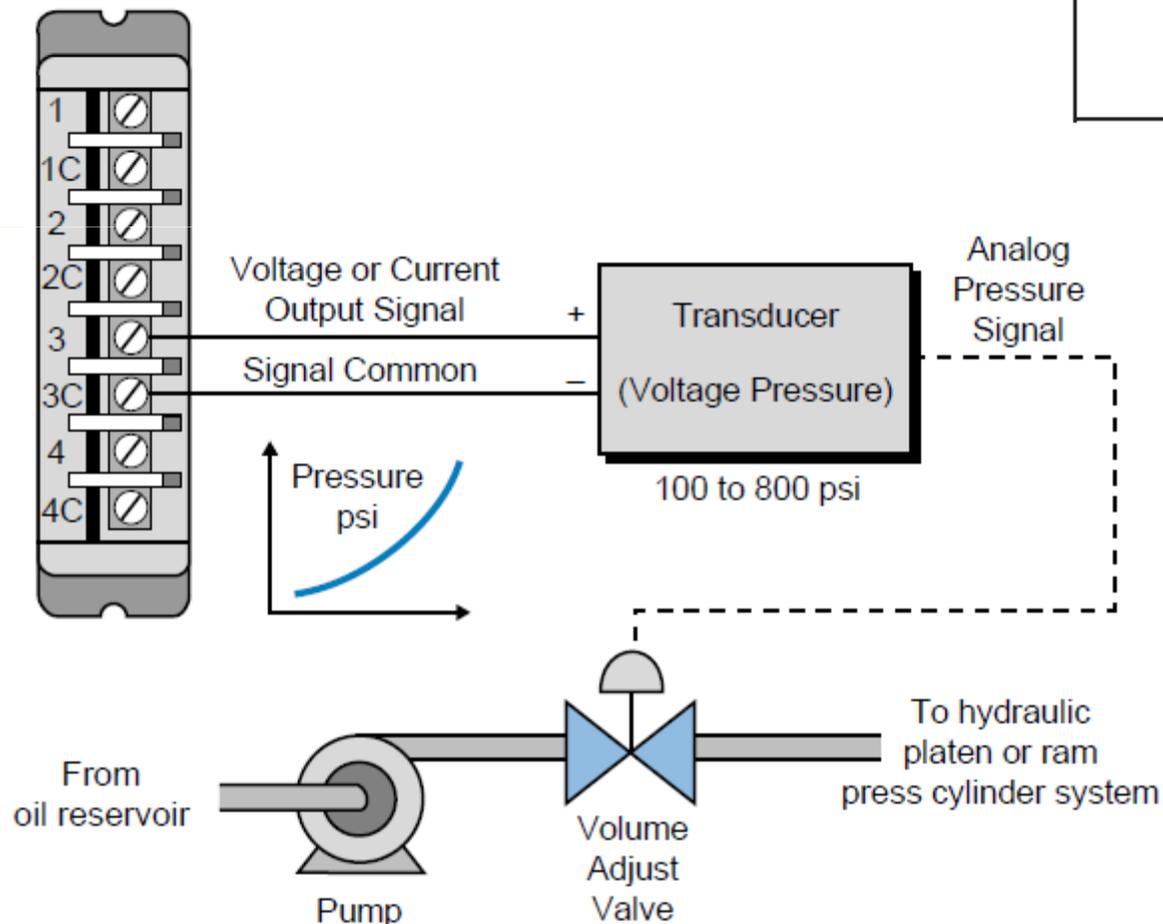


# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Analógicas*

### ✓ Saídas analógicas

Analog Outputs
Analog valves
Actuators
Chart recorders
Electric motor drives
Analog meters
Pressure transducers

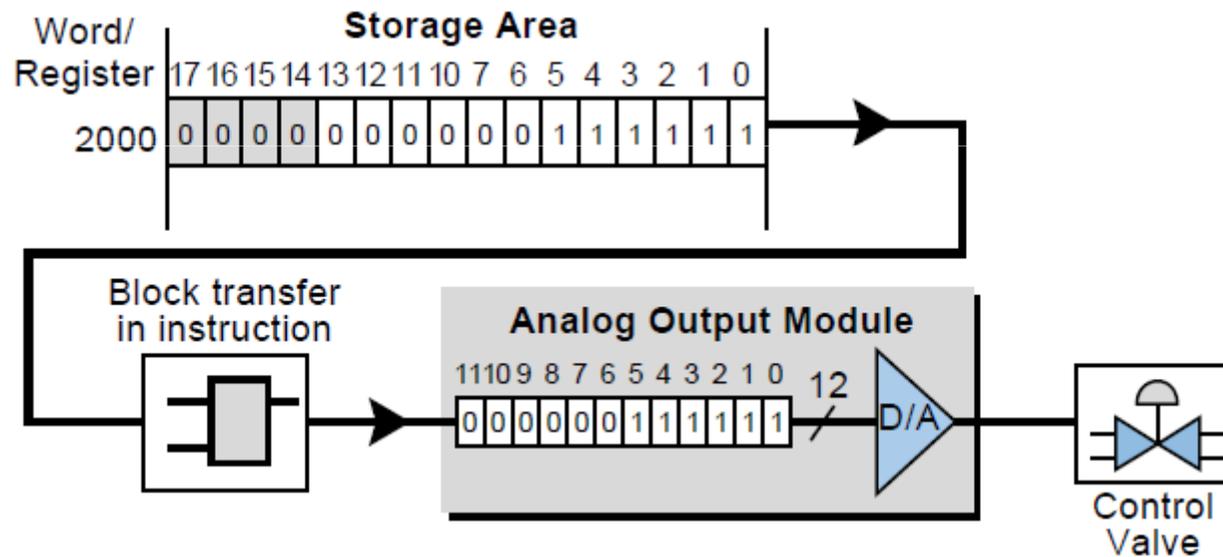


Output Interfaces
4–20 mA
10–50 mA
0 to +5 volts DC
0 to +10 volts DC
± 2.5 volts DC
± 5 volts DC
± 10 volts DC

# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Analógicas*

### ✓ Saídas analógicas

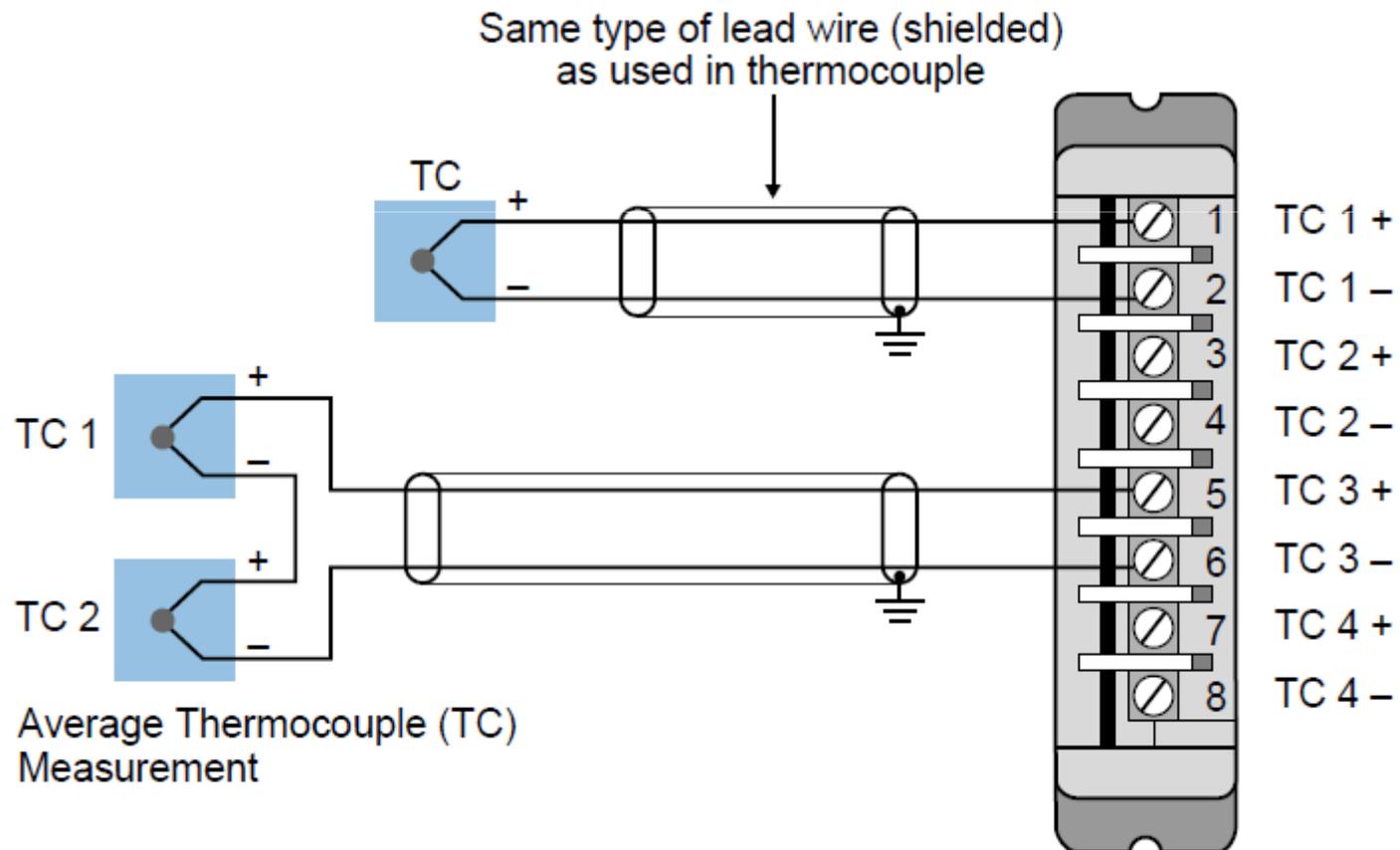


Decimal	Binary	
0	0000 0000 0000	Valve Closed
4095	1111 1111 1111	Full Open

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## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Analógicas*

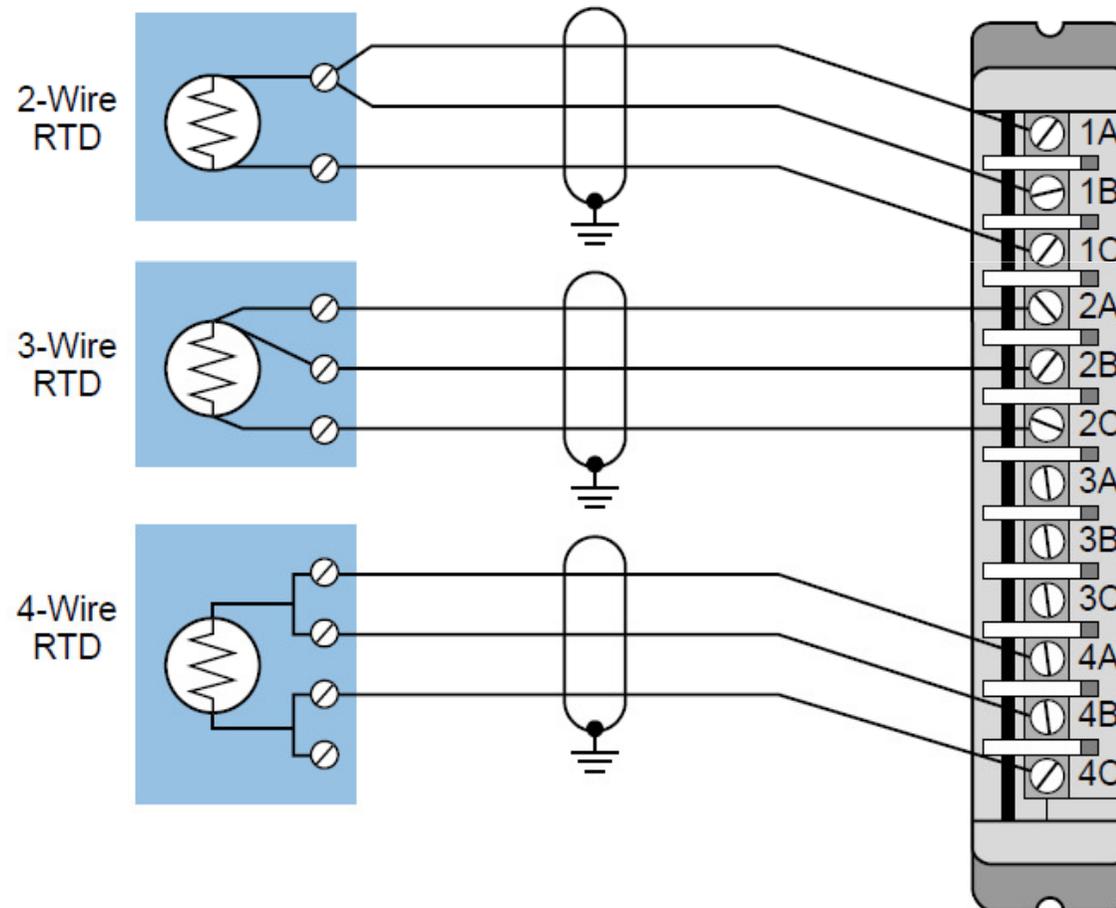
### ✓ Entradas analógicas - especiais



# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Analógicas*

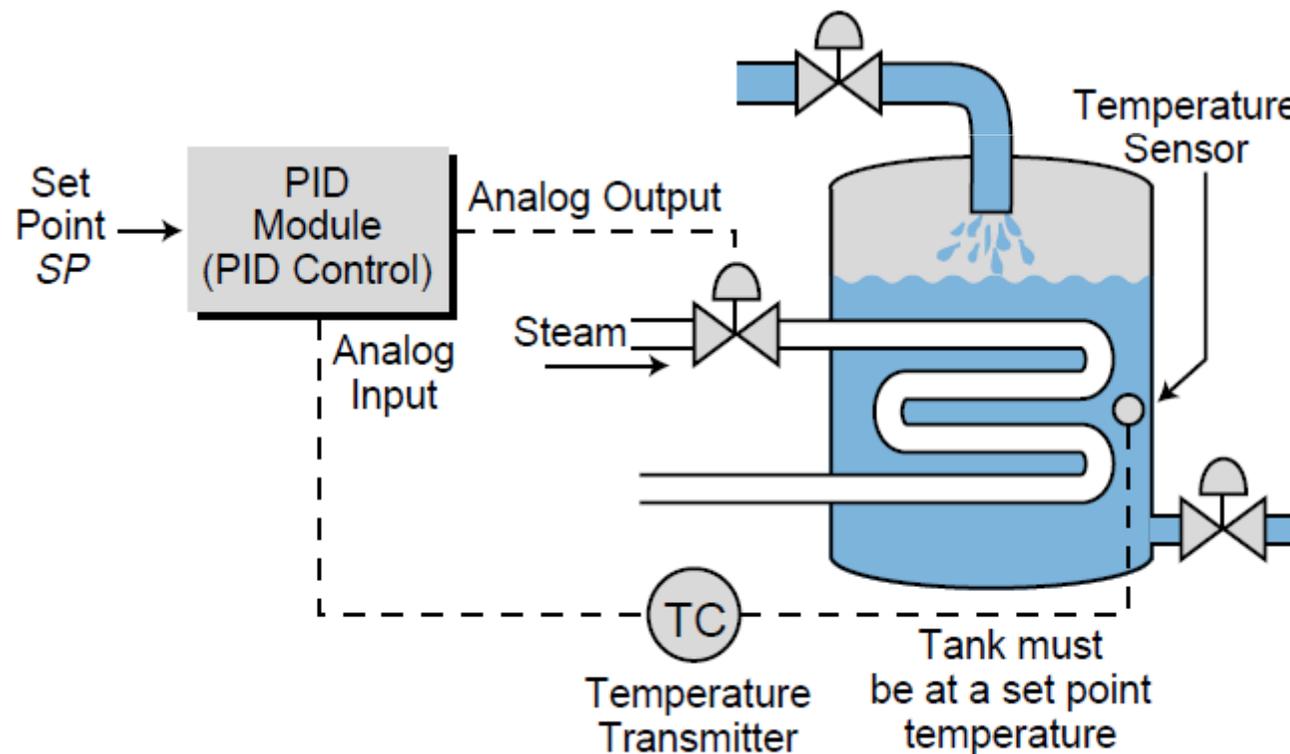
### ✓ Entradas analógicas - especiais



# Automação Industrial

## Nível II – PLCs : *I/O Analógicas*

### ✓ Entradas analógicas - especiais





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Nível II: PLC's

**F I M**